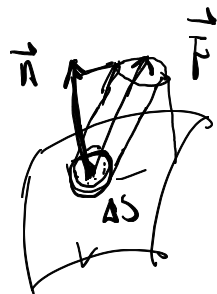


对坐标的曲面积分 (向量场的曲面积分)

1. 通过曲面的流量  $\Phi$ ,  $|\vec{n}|=1$

速度向量  $\vec{F} = \vec{F}(x, y, z)$   
 $= (P(x, y, z), Q(x, y, z), R(x, y, z))$



$$\Delta\Phi_i \approx \vec{F}_i \cdot \vec{n}_i \Delta S$$

$$\Phi = \sum_{i=1}^n \Delta\Phi_i \approx \sum_{i=1}^n \vec{F}_i \cdot \vec{n}_i \Delta S_i$$

$$\Delta S = \max\{\Delta S_i\}$$

$$\Phi = \lim_{\Delta S \rightarrow 0} \sum_{i=1}^n \vec{F}_i \cdot \vec{n}_i \Delta S_i$$

$$= \iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, ds$$

2. 向量场的曲面积分:  $\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, ds = \lim_{\Delta S \rightarrow 0} \sum_{i=1}^n \vec{F}(x_i^*, y_i^*, z_i^*) \cdot \vec{n}(x_i^*, y_i^*, z_i^*) \Delta S_i$

3. 对坐标的曲面积分:

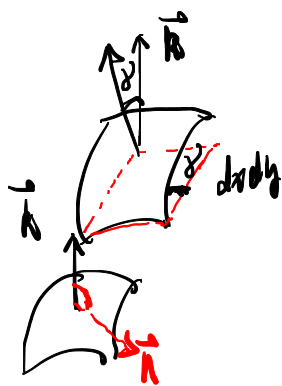
$$|\vec{n}|=1 \Rightarrow \vec{n} = \{\cos\alpha, \cos\beta, \cos\gamma\}$$

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, ds = \iint_S (P(x, y, z), Q(x, y, z), R(x, y, z)) \cdot (\cos\alpha, \cos\beta, \cos\gamma) \, ds$$

$$= \iint_S (P(x, y, z) \cos\alpha + Q(x, y, z) \cos\beta + R(x, y, z) \cos\gamma) \, ds$$

$$\cos\gamma \, ds = \begin{cases} dx dy \\ -dx dy \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \cos\gamma > 0 & \text{上侧} \\ \cos\gamma < 0 & \text{下侧} \end{matrix}$$



$$\Rightarrow \iint_S R(x, y, z) \cos\gamma \, ds = \begin{cases} \iint_S R(x, y, z) \, dx dy & \text{上侧} \\ -\iint_S R(x, y, z) \, dx dy & \text{下侧} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \iint_S P(x, y, z) \cos\alpha \, ds = \begin{cases} \iint_S P(x, y, z) \, dy dz & \text{前侧} \\ -\iint_S P(x, y, z) \, dy dz & \text{后侧} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \iint_{\mathcal{S}} Q(x,y,z) \cos \beta \, ds = \begin{cases} \iint_{\mathcal{S}} Q(x,y,z) \, dx \, dz & \text{for } \vec{n} \uparrow \\ - \iint_{\mathcal{S}} Q(x,y,z) \, dx \, dz & \text{for } \vec{n} \downarrow \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \iint_{\mathcal{S}} P(x,y,z) \, dy \, dz + Q(x,y,z) \, dx \, dz + R(x,y,z) \, dx \, dy \\ = \iint_{\mathcal{S}} \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, ds$$